

YASHWANTRAO CHAVAN LAW COLLEGE, PUNE - 09

ID No. PU/PN/LAW/038/1978, Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University,
Recognized by BCI and Accredited by NAAC, Bengaluru

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Date: 20 /04/2022

Notice (B A LLB , 2017 pattern)

All the students of B A LL.B. (5 Years Course) appearing for examination in 1st Term of Academic year 2021-22 should note that they have to submit their hand written Internal Assignments/Tutorials. If the student is repeating a paper or appearing for equivalence, then he should include the word repeater or equivalence. **Last date for submission is 2nd May 2022.**

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Principal

CE 0301 Legal Language and Legal Reasoning

Q. 1 Answer the following.

- i. Discuss the scope and domain of legal language.
- ii. Discuss the problems of legal writing in brief with examples.
- iii. What is advocacy? Explain how advocacy is an art and not a science.
- iv. Draft a release deed of immovable property as per the provisions of the property law.

Political Science

BA 0302 Public Policy and Public Administration

- Q 1. Throw light upon Woodrow Wilson's contribution to the Public Administration.
Q 2 Explain the nature and scope of Public Administration.
Q.3 Explain the concepts of accountability and control?
Q. 4 Illustrate the concept of 'Development Administration' in Public Administration.
Q.5 Explain the importance of financial autonomy in judicial administration.

BA 0303 Theories of Development and Indian Economy

Write a short note on :

1. Concept of Economic Development
2. Balanced Growth Theory.
3. Features of Indian Agriculture.
4. Special Economic Zone (SEZ)
5. Concept of MNC

BA0304 Society in India

1. Define Social stratification and discuss in brief the social and individual benefits of social stratification.
2. List down the major social institutions and give two definitions of each institution.
3. Write a short note on 'Peasant Movements' in India.
4. Differentiate between Tribal and Urban society.
5. What is Sanskritization?

BA 0401 Law and Literature

Q. 1 Answer the following.

- i. Discuss the role of Portia in the trial scene of *The Merchant of Venice*.
- ii. Discuss the relation between law and literature.
- iii. Discuss the ending in the play, Justice by Glasworthy?

Q. 2 Write short notes.

- i. Shylock
- ii. Ruth Honeywill

Political Science

BA 0402 International Relations

Q.1 Throw light upon the historical background and evolution of international relations as a discipline.

Q.2 Explain the significance of following 'Non-state' actors in the International Relations.

- 1 Intergovernmental Organization (IGOs)
- 2 Multinational Corporations (MNCs)

Q.3. Explain the 'Idealist Approach' in International Relations.

Q. 4. Explain the concept of 'Disarmament and Arms Control'.

Q.5. Write a short note on – Diplomacy.

BA 0403 Law and Economics

- Write a short note on :
 1. Interrelationship between Law and Economics
 2. Explain Right to Education Act, 2009
 3. Impact of Agrarian Reforms in India
 4. Types of Property.
 5. NITI Aayog

BA0404 Social Research Methods

These questions are to be attempted by the students of equivalence and/ or backlog.

Note: Each question is compulsory

1. Write in detail on the values and ethics in social research.
2. Differentiate between the case study and the survey method of research.
3. What is the importance of report writing?
4. Discuss cluster sampling in detail with illustration.
5. What are the ways to collect primary data?

BA0404 Social Research Methods

These questions are to be attempted by the students who are working on their research assignment.

1. Problem: Relationship between depression and situations like lockdown. Form a hypothesis for this problem.
2. Topic: A comparative study of Government offices pre and post recent elections. What type (primary or secondary) of data should the researcher collect and what should be the preferable technique.
3. Differentiate between a questionnaire and an Interview schedule.
4. Give four differences between a questionnaire and an interview schedule.

LC 0501 Legal and Constitutional History

1. Write a detail note on administration of justice in Bombay during the period of 1668 to 1726.
2. *“A great step forward was taken in the Indian Legal History when the Supreme Court of Judicature was created at Calcutta under the Regulating Act of 1773”*. Critically examine the establishment and working of the Supreme Court at Calcutta.
3. *“According to some historians, the trial of Nandkumar was a judicial murder”*. Do you agree with this statement? Justify your answer with reasons.
4. Discuss in detail the jurisdiction of the Federal Court.
5. Write Short Notes on (*Any Two*)
 - a) Communal Award and Poona Pact
 - b) Morley-Minto Reforms

Family Law – I (LC -0502)

- Q.1] Explain the provisions regarding Valid, Void and Voidable marriage under The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955.
- Q.2] State the essentials and legal effects of valid Nikah.
- Q.3] State the provisions regarding maintenance applicable for Hindu Women.
- Q.4] Discuss in detail the grounds of divorce under The Parsi Marriage and Divorce Act, 1936.
- Q.5] State the provisions regarding kinds and powers of guardians under Muslim Law.

LC 0503 Law of Contract I:

1. Define consideration. Discuss the essential elements of valid consideration.
2. Define contingent contract. Explain the rules regarding the enforcement of these contract.
3. Define contract. Explain what are the essential elements of a valid contract.
4. Define offer. Explain the rules of valid offer. Can an offer be revoked?
5. Write any two of the following with reference to specific Relief Act.
 - a) Rescission.
 - b) Rectification.
 - c) Injunction.

Law of Crimes (LC 0504)

- Q1) “Actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea” explain this maxim in the context of liability without mens rea.
- Q2) Define ‘Criminal conspiracy’. Examine the provisions relating to conspiracy under IPC.
- Q3) Explain the Intra and Extra Territorial operation of the Indian Penal Code.
- Q4) Explain the offence of ‘Theft’ and enumerate circumstances in which theft amounts robbery.
- Q5) When Culpable Homicide is not amounting to Murder? Discuss.

LO 0505 Health and Food Law

1. Discuss the constitutional protection given to health and its other related aspects.

Use relevant case laws.

2. Explain the salient features of The Food Safety and Standards Act, 2006

3. What are the provisions related to health under different statutory provisions?

4. Discuss the salient features of The National Food Security Act, 2013.

5. Write Short Notes

a) Concept and Importance of Health

b) Pre-natal Diagnostic Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994

LC 0506 Law of Trusts and Equity (Optional Paper)

Q.1] Discuss the different kinds of Trusts.

Q.2] State the procedure for registration of Public Trusts under the Maharashtra Public Trust Act, 1950.

Q.3] State the positive and negative duties of the Trustees under the Indian Trusts Act, 1882

Q.4] State the powers of the Charity Commissioner under the Maharashtra Public Trust Act, 1950.

Q.5] Discuss in detail the following Maxims.

a) Where there is Equal equity, the law shall prevail.

b) He who comes to equity must come with clean hands.

c) Public and Private trusts.

d) Trust and Bailment, Trust and Agency.

LO 0507 Criminal Psychology and Criminal Sociology

Q.1: Discuss the Positive School of Criminology with special reference to contribution made by Cesare Lombroso.

Q.2: What is Criminology? Discuss its nature and scope of Criminology.

Q.3: What is Crime? Who is the Criminal?

Q.4: Discuss the Schools of Criminology.

Q.5: Write Short notes on:

(a) What is mean by Criminal Psychology?

(b) Criminal Behaviour.

LO 0508 Agricultural Marketing Law

1. State and explain the concept of Agricultural marketing, classification of markets and types of market.

2. What is the constitution of Market Committees under The Maharashtra Agricultural Produce Marketing (Development and Regulation) Act, 1963? Discuss the power and functions of Market Committee.
3. What is the object of The Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Act, 2001 and discuss the process of registration of plant varieties and essentially derived variety.
4. Discuss the various provisions relating to types of funds under The Warehousing Corporations Act, 1962.
5. **Writ a note on –**
 - a) Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana (PMFBY)
 - b) Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS).

Subject: Intellectual Property Rights-I (LO 0509)

- Q.1) Define Intellectual Property? Discuss in detail various kinds of Intellectual Properties? Explain the need for protection of Intellectual Property Rights. Support your answer with relevant examples?
- Q.2) Copyright is a bundle of rights that can be exploited independently. These also depend upon the category of work. Discuss.
- Q.3) Explain in brief The TRIPS Agreement for protection of Intellectual Property Rights?
- Q.4) What is invention? Which inventions are patentable? Explain in brief the Patent Cooperation treaty 1970?
- Q.5) **Write short note on the following (Any Two)**
 1. Rights of the Patent Owner and exceptions to right of patent owner
 2. Principle of National treatment and Most favourable nation treatment
 3. Permitted use
 4. Neighbouring Rights

LC 0601 Constitutional Law I

1. Write a detail note on salient features of the Indian Constitution.
2. What do you understand by ‘Equality before Law’ and ‘Equal Protection of Law’? Explain these terms with the help of decided cases,
3. Discuss ‘Freedom of Speech and Expression’ under Art. 19 (1) (a) with the help of decided cases.
4. Critically examine the provisions of ‘Amendment to the Constitution’ under Indian Constitution. Cite appropriate case laws.
5. **Write Short Notes on (Any Two)**
 - a) Secularism
 - b) Carry Forward Rule
 - c) *Ex-post facto law*

Family Law – II (LC -0602)

- Q1] Explain the rules relating to succession in case a Hindu Male and Female dies Intestate under the Hindu Succession Act, 1956.
- Q2] State the essentials of valid Waqf. State the provisions regarding Mutawali, his right and liabilities under Muslim Law.
- Q3] Discuss in detail kinds of the Will and its rules of execution under the Indian

Succession Act, 1925.

Q4] State the general principles governing intestate succession among Christian Parsi under the Indian Succession Act, 1925.

Q5] Explain in detail 'Void Bequest' under the Indian Succession Act, 1925.

LC 0603 Law of Contract II

1. Explain in detail the nature and extent of surety's liability under a Contract of Guarantee.
2. Define 'Contract of Bailment' and discuss its essential elements. What are the rights and duties of a Bailor?
3. Define 'Agency'. What are the essential elements of 'Contract of Agency'? Also discuss different types of agents.
4. Who is 'Unpaid Seller'? What are the rights of an unpaid seller?
5. What are the different modes of dissolution Partnership? Also explain the effects of dissolution.

LC 0604 Tort and Consumer Protection Law

1. Define 'Tort' and explain its essential elements with the help of case laws.
2. Write a note on 'Defamation'. Also, state in brief defenses available in an action for defamation.
3. What do you understand by the term 'Nuisance'? What are the different types of nuisance.
4. Define 'Negligence' and explain its essential elements. Cite appropriate case laws.
5. Write a Short Note on (Any Two)
 - a) Procedure to file a complaint Consumer Protection Act
 - b) *Res Ipsa Loquitur*
 - c) Trespass to land

LO 0605 Media and Law

1. Write a note on importance and functions of media in democracy. What are the different types of media?
2. Write a note on Media and Criminal Law with reference to the offence of Sedition, Obscenity and Defamation. Cite relevant case laws, if necessary.
3. Write in detail about Freedom of Media under the Indian Constitution. Cite relevant case laws.
4. Write important features of The Telecom Regulatory Authority of India Act, 1997.
5. Write a Short Note on (Any Two)
 - a) Trial by Media
 - b) Communist Theory of Press
 - c) Legislative Privileges and Media

LO 0606--- Banking and Insurance

- Q1. Discuss the structure, primary and secondary functions of the Reserve Bank of India.
- Q2. Define 'Cheques and discuss types, crossing, endorsement and types of endorsement.
- Q3. Discuss different types of loans and advances and their features.
- Q4. What is contract of insurance? Discuss the contingent nature of the insurance contract.
- Q5. Discuss the concept 'Utmost Good Faith' and its importance in insurance

contract.

LO 0607 Penology and Victimology

- 1) Discuss in detail Nature and Scope of Penology?
- 2) Discuss Penal Policies in India.

- 3) Discuss in detail Theories of Punishment.
- 4) Discuss in detail the prison system in India.
- 5) Write Short note on:
 - (a) Crime control Mechanism.
 - (b) Origin of open prison in India.

LO 0608 Land Acquisition Law

1. Discuss in detail the Salient features of the Land Acquisition Act, 1894 and Limitations of the Land Acquisition Act, 1894.
2. Discuss the concept of Eminent Domain and Police Power and its relevance in the matters of Land Acquisition.
3. State and explain the provisions relating to Preliminary Investigation for Determination of Social Impact and Public Purpose under the RFCTLARR Act, 2013.
4. What is the Procedure and Manner of Rehabilitation and Resettlement of affected families under the RFCTLARR Act, 2013.
5. Discuss in detail powers of the Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Authority under the RFCTLARR Act, 2013.

LO 0609 Intellectual Property Law – 2

1. Write a detailed note on powers of Controller of Patent in India.
2. “Geographical indication establishes product-place link.” Discuss. Also state the procedure for registration and duration of protection of Geographical Registration in India
3. Distinguish between passing off and infringement of trade mark.
4. Explain the rights and liabilities of registered proprietors of Designs in India.
5. “Distinctiveness or capable of distinguishing is the criteria to register trade mark in India.” Describe the conditions and procedure for registration of Trade Marks in India.

LC 0701 Constitutional Law II

- Q.1 : Explain the essential characteristics of Federalism with respect to the Indian Constitution.
- Q.2 : Explain with the help of case law -“The Governor works as the representative of the Union in a State”.
- Q.3 : Explain the scheme of distribution of legislative powers under the Indian Constitution.
- Q.4 : Write a detailed note on proclamation of emergency under Article-352 of the Indian Constitution.
- Q.5. Write short notes on the following:
 - a) Supervisory Jurisdiction of High Court
 - b) Finance Commission

LC 0701 Constitutional Law II

1. Explain the nature of Federal structure adopted by the Indian Constitution.
2. Explain the position of President in the Indian Constitution.
3. Explain the constitutional provisions relating to the contractual liability of the government.
4. Write brief note on:
 - a. Distribution of Executive power between Union and State
 - b. State Emergency
5. Write short answers on:
 - a. Public Service Commissions
 - b. Finance Commission

Property Law (LC -0702)

- Q1] State the essentials of valid transfer.
Q2] Define and distinguish between a Vested interests and Contingent interests.
Q3] Discuss in detail Fraudulent Transfer and Lis Pendens
Q4] Explain the different kinds of Mortgage.
Q5] Discuss in detail the legal provisions relating to Conditional Transfer

LC 0703 Public International Law

6. Define International Law. Write a brief note on development and codification of International Law.
7. Explain in detail the main sources of International Law.
8. Define State recognition. Explain the theories and significance of recognition.
9. Write brief note on:
 - c. Diplomatic Immunities and Privileges
 - d. Pacific means of the settlement of International dispute
10. Write short answers on:
 - c. International Court of Justice
 - d. Extradition

LP 0704- Practical Training Paper I - Professional Ethics and Contempt of Court Law :

- Q1. Discuss in detail need and necessity of Professional ethics in the legal profession.
Q2. State and explain powers and functions of Bar Council of India under the Advocates Act, 1961.
Q3. Elaborate role of advocate in the administration of justice and duty towards legal reforms in India.
Q4. Write a note on -
 - a. Vishram Singh Raghubanshi v. State of UP, AIR 2011 SC 2275
 - b. In Re S Mulgaokar, AIR 1978 SC 717
- Q5. Define 'Criminal contempt of Court'. What defences are available to the contemner in case of Criminal Contempt.

LO 0705 Comparative Constitution

1. Define 'Federalism'. What are the essential features of a 'Federal Constitution'?
2. Discuss the scope and significance of comparative study of Constitution in Constitution making process as well as in its interpretation.
3. Write a note on Evolution and concept of judicial review in Indian context with the help of decided case laws.
4. 'Court is regarded as guardian of the Constitution'. Discuss the statement with reference to the special position of Constitutional Courts under a federal constitution.
5. Write a note on comparative perspective of amending powers in India, U.S. and Australia.

LO 0706 Investment Securities Law

1. What is secondary market? What are the developmental benefits associated with the existence of securities market?
2. What is a stock exchange? What securities can be traded on the stock exchange? What is market abuse?
3. What is a Depository? Who are depository participants? What are the advantages to an investor?
4. What is meant by corporatisation and demutualisation of stock exchange and explain the procedure for corporatisation and demutualisation.
5. Write any two Short Notes on:
 - a) Shelf Prospectus and Abridged Prospectus
 - b) Over the Counter Exchange of India
 - c) Corporate Governance
 - d) Government Securities

LO 0707 Criminal Minor Acts

- 1) Discuss in detailed the important provisions of The Maharashtra Police Act, 1951.
- 2) Discuss in detailed the important provisions of The Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988.
- 3) Discuss in detailed the important provisions of The Maharashtra Control of Organized Crime Act, 1999.
- 4) Discuss in detailed the important provisions of The Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985.
- 5) Write short notes on the following:
 - a) Adoption.
 - b) Salient Features of the IT Act, 2000.

LO 0708 Cooperative Law:

1. Elaborate the fundamental principles of co-operation.
2. Discuss in detail history, growth and development of co-operative movement in India.
3. State and explain the importance of bye-laws, important features of model bye-laws under the Maharashtra Cooperative Societies Act, 1960.
4. State and explain the provisions relating to procedure for admission, continuation and cessation of membership, removal and expulsion of a member under the Maharashtra Cooperative Societies Act, 1960.
5. What are the rights, privileges and immunities of a society?

LO 0709 Private International law

1. Explain Private International Law rules relating to the ‘Law of Property’ in view of Indian practice.
2. Discuss the law relating to contractual obligations under the Private International law
3. Explain the status of legitimacy under the Private International Law
4. Examine the rules governing marriage and dissolution of marriage under Private International law
5. Explain various theories and sources of the Private international law

LC 0801 LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW

- Q.1 Explain in detail the safety and welfare measures under the Factories Act, 1948.
Q.2 Discuss in detail the principles of labour legislations.
Q.3 What are the various authorities under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947? Discuss in detail the powers and functions of authorities.
Q.4 Explain in detail various benefits under The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948
Q.5 Short Notes
- a. Lock-out
 - b. arising out of and in course of

LC 0802 Jurisprudence

- Q.1 : Define Jurisprudence and explain the nature, scope and utility of Jurisprudence.
Q.2 : Explain “Legislation is a primary source of law which assumes more significance than any other sources”.
Q.3 : Discuss and evaluate in detail the Austin’s positive Law Theory.
Q.4 : “Ownership denotes the relation between a person and an object forming the subject matter of his ownership”. Discuss.
Q.5. Write short notes on the following:
a) Modes of acquiring Property b) Hohfeldian classification of legal rights

LC 0803 Law of Evidence:

1. Define the term evidence and state different kinds of evidence.
2. Discuss the cases in which statements of facts made by a person who cannot be called as a witness can be proved.
3. Who is an expert? Explain the subjects on which an expert is competent to testify. Assess the value of expert opinion.
4. Explain the Law relating to Examination of Witnesses.
5. Write Notes on (Any two):
 - a) Child Witness
 - b) Presumption as to abetment of suicide
 - c) Hostile Witness
 - d) Electronic Evidence

LP 0804 Practical Training Paper II - Alternate Dispute Resolution System

- 1 Write a draft of a domestic arbitration agreement after a commercial dispute has arisen between parties.
- 2 Write a draft of an application to the Court for setting aside an arbitration award
- 3 Draft of an application to the appropriate court to appoint an arbitrator when parties have failed in their attempts to appoint one arbitrator as per arbitration agreement.
- 4 Write a report on visit District Legal Services Authority
- 5 Explain advantages and disadvantages of ADR mechanism

LO 0805 Human Rights Law and Practice

1. Write on historical origin and nature of Human Rights in International and National Scenario.
2. Discuss the First-Generation Human Rights in the context of Indian Constitution. Cite appropriate case laws.
3. Write a critical note on Third-Generation Human Rights with the help of decided case laws.
4. What do you understand by ‘Vulnerable and Disadvantaged Group’? Explain the status of socially and economically Disadvantaged groups.
5. Discuss the object, nature and scheme of the Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993.

LO 0806 Competition Law

1. Explain in detail the anti-competitive agreement.
2. What is cartel? Discuss different forms and types of cartels.
3. What constitutes as abuse of dominant position?
4. What is Competition Commission of India? Elaborate different functions and enquiries carried out by it.
5. What is combination? Explain different provisions of combination from the Competition Act.

LO 0807 Vulnerable and Disadvantaged Groups and Criminal Law

- 1) Discuss the history, object and scope of the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989.
- 2) Discuss in detail the procedure for reporting cases and recording statement of a child under the Protection of Children from Sexual Offences (POCSO) Act, 2012.
- 3) What is mean by Untouchability? Discuss its Practices and punishment.
- 4) What is mean by Dowry? Discuss the History, Object and Scope of the Act.
- 5) Write Short note on **ANY ONE** of the following:
 - a) Presumption of courts under the Protection of Civil Rights Act, 1955
 - b) Dowry for benefit of wife or her heir.

LO 0808 Civil Minor Acts :

1. Explain the aim and object of the Interest Act, 1978. What are the powers of Court with regard to allow interest under the Act?
2. State and explain the provisions relating Civil Judges under The Maharashtra Civil Courts Act, 1869.

3. Discuss in detail the procedure where objection is taken on appeal or revision that a suit or appeal was not properly valued for jurisdictional purposes.
4. What are the documents registration of which is compulsory under The Registration Act, 1908?
5. Write a note on-
 - a. Stamp and mode of using them under The Maharashtra Stamp Act, 1958
 - b. Essential features of negotiable instruments

LO 0809 International Economic law

1. Define International Economic Law (IEL). Trace the origin and development of IEL. Explain the nature and sources of IEL.
2. Explain the structure, power and functions and the World Bank. How is it different from the Asian Development Bank?
3. Explain the powers and functions of IMF.
4. Examine the dispute settlement mechanism under WTO.
5. Explain the detail UN Convention on Contracts for International Sale of Goods

C 0901 Civil procedure code

1. What are general rules of pleadings? Explain rules relating alternative and inconsistent pleadings
2. Explain the written statement filed by the defendant. What is third party procedure?
3. Explain Res judicata and distinguish it between res-subjudice and doctrine of estoppel
4. Explain appeal, revision and review
5. Elaborate the provisions of suit filed by and indigent person.
6. State the provisions on adverse possession with reference to Limitation Act

LC 902 Interpretation of Statutes:

1. Explain the Golden Rule. Compare the same with Literal and Mischief Rules.
2. Write a detailed note on Internal Aids to Construction.
3. What are the various Subsidiary Rules of Interpretation.
4. Explain the rules of interpretation of statutes affecting jurisdiction of courts.
5. What are the different modes of interpretation of constitution.

LO 0903 Environmental Law

1. Discuss in detail the constitutional perspective of environmental protection under the Indian Constitution.
2. Write a note on salient features of Indian Forest Act, 1927.
3. Examine on important provisions of and authorities created under Environmental Protection Act, 1986.
4. Discuss the establishment, jurisdiction, powers and functions of the National Green Tribunal under the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010.
5. Write Short Notes on (Any two)

- a) Sustainable Development
- b) Trail Smelter Arbitration
- c) Public Trust Doctrine

LP 0904 Drafting, Pleading and conveyance-(write TOTAL 7 questions)

1. Draft a written statement on behalf of defendant in case of defamation
2. Draft a private criminal complaint u/s 138 of Negotiable instrument act and S. 420 of Penal law of India
3. Draft a sale deed for apartment in the condominium purchased by purchaser from builder
4. Draft a partnership deed between partners intending to conduct Wholesale Grain Business
5. Draft following applications
 - a. Amendment of plaint
 - b. Bail before magistrate
 - c. Probate
6. Draft a writ of mandamus to be filed in high court at Mumbai for extending protection to doctors serving in Covid ward
7. Draft suit for specific performance relating to agricultural property purchased by farmer
8. Draft a complaint in consumer forum relating to defect in washing machine

Add- Report of visit to sub-registrar office

LO 0905 Law on Education

1. Critically examine the constitutional and judicial perspectives of Right to Education in the Indian context. Cite appropriate case laws.
2. Discuss the salient features of The Right to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009.
3. What are the different kinds of universities? Explain the salient features of The Maharashtra Public Universities Act, 2016.
4. Define the term ‘Ragging’. Discuss the legal mechanism to tackle the menace of ragging in educational institutions with reference to relevant provisions of the Maharashtra Prohibition of Ragging Act, 1999.
5. What do you understand by the term ‘Capitation Fee’. Evaluate the relevant provisions of the Maharashtra Educational Institutions (Prohibition of Capitation Fee) Act, 1987.

LO 0906 Principles of Taxation

1. Explain different heads of income and computation of income.
2. Discuss taxation of natural and legal persons.
3. Explain powers and functions of various authorities under the Income Tax Act, 1961.
4. Discuss law relating to levy and collection of tax under the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017.
5. Explain the provisions of the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017 relating to Returns, Payment of tax, Refunds and Assessment.

LO – 907 Law of Forensic Science

1. Explain right to privacy and right against self-incrimination with leading case laws?
2. Define forensic science, Discuss in brief its importance in criminal laws?
3. Elaborate the concept of DNA fingerprinting? Explain its role in crime Investigation?
4. What is meaning of questioned documents? Discuss handwriting analysis with its evidentiary value?
5. Write short notes on the following: (Any three)
 - a) Guidelines of National Human right commission for Brain-mapping.
 - b) Role of ballistic expert.
 - c) Pornography.
 - d) Sources of questioned documents.
 - e) Exhumation

LO 0908 Land Laws I :

- Q1. Discuss in detail duties, liabilities, responsibilities and disabilities of a promoter under The Maharashtra Ownership Flats Act, 1963.
- Q2. State and explain the provisions relating to Bye-laws, Management of Apartments Condominium under The Maharashtra Apartment Ownership Act, 1970.
- Q3. What is the method for registering a real estate project? what are the repercussions of non-registration under The Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2016,?
- Q4. Elaborate the provisions relating to recovery of possession by landlord under section 16 of The Maharashtra Rent Control Act, 1999.
- Q5. Discuss the object, Application, and General Scheme of The Maharashtra Regional and Town Planning Act, 1966

LO 909 International law on Air, Space and sea

1. Explain in detail Definition, Nature, Scope and Sources of Air Law
2. With help of The Chicago Convention, 1944, elaborate Ariel Navigation
3. Explain Fundamental Principles of Space Law
4. Discuss law of sea with reference to Continental Shelf
5. Elaborate on Protection of the Space Environment

LC 1001 Criminal Procedure Code

- 1) What do you mean by arrest? Discuss the provisions relating to Arrest of Persons under the Code of Criminal Procedure. Support your answer with appropriate Case Laws.
- 2) What is charge? Explain the circumstances in which two or more persons may be charged and tried together.
- 3) Discuss the object of the Probation of Offenders Act critically. Is it mandatory for the courts to consider a case under Probation of offenders Act, if the offender appears to be below 21 year of age?
- 4) Explain the provisions relating to constitutions, procedure, powers and duties of Juvenile Justice Board.
- 5) Attempt the following:
 - a) Criminal Courts and their Jurisdiction.
 - b) Order for maintenance of wives.

LC 1002 Administrative Law

- Q.1 Examine the nature and scope of Administrative Law with the help of the definitions given by various scholars.
- Q.2 Explain critically the doctrine of Rule of Law and its contemporary significance in a welfare State.
- Q.3 Explain the judicial control over the delegated legislation with the help of case-laws.
- Q.4 Critically examine the powers and functions of the Commissions under the Right to Information Act, 2005.
5. Write Short Notes:
- a) Administrative Tribunals
 - b) Audi Alteram Partem

LC 01003 Company Law:

1. Define a Company. How it differs from a Partnership?
2. Define Prospectus. When a Company is not required to issue a prospectus? Who is liable for mis-statement in Prospectus?
3. Discuss the provisions for the prevention of oppression of minority shareholders and mismanagement of a Company?
4. Discuss the provisions relating to appointment of directors. Explain the position of a director under the Companies Act 1956.
5. Write short notes on any two :
 - a) Transfer and transmission of shares
 - b) Oppression & Mismanagement
 - c) Distinguish between private & public company
 - d) Allotment of shares

LO 1005 Election Law

1. Examine the role of election as a democratic process and its statutory significance under the Representation of People Act, 1951.
2. Discuss in detail the election process for the post of President and Vice-president under the Indian Constitution.
3. 'By and large electoral reforms in India are introduced by the judiciary' Do you agree with the statement? Justify your answer with the help of decided cases.
4. Write in detail about 'Model Code of Conduct' and 'Use of Media' in the election.
5. Write a Short Note on (Any Two)
 - a) Preparation and revision of electoral rolls
 - b) Powers and functions of Election Commission
 - c) Jurisdiction of High Court in election petitions

LO 1006 Bankruptcy and Insolvency Law

1. What is the purpose of enactment of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code? To whom shall the provisions of the Code apply?
2. What is the Insolvency Resolution Process for financial creditors? & what is the Insolvency Resolution Process for operational creditors?
3. Who shall appoint the Insolvency Resolution Professional? What shall be the rights of Insolvency Resolution Professional when he is vested with the management of the affairs of the corporate debtor? What is the procedure for

replacement of insolvency resolution professional?

4. Write detailed note on Insolvency Resolution and Liquidation Process for Corporate Persons
5. Explain various Authorities under the Code

LO 1007 Comparative Criminal Justice System

1. Discuss in detail Comparative Policing.
2. Write in detail impact of Comparative Criminal Justice on Indian Criminal Law.
3. Write a detail note on Prosecution and Pre-trial Justice.
4. Discuss in detail System of Trial.
5. Write a detail Note on Sentencing policy in India.

LO 1008 Land Laws II

- Q1. What is the procedure defined for removal of encroachment on government land?
- Q2. Discuss the provisions relating to Assessment and settlement of land revenue of agricultural lands under the Maharashtra Land Revenue Code, 1966.
- Q3. State and explain rights, liabilities, duties and disabilities of tenant under The Maharashtra Tenancy and Agricultural Lands Act, 1948.
- Q4. Discuss the powers and functions of Consolidation Officer, Settlement Commissioner under The Maharashtra Prevention of Fragmentation and Consolidation of Holdings Act, 1947.
- Q5. Discuss the provisions relating to Procedure of determining surplus land, Declaration of surplus land, Compensation

LO 1009 Humanitarian and Refugee Law

1. Write a detailed note on International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights
2. What Are protections conferred on Women and Children in case of hostilities
3. Give overview relating to War Crimes Tribunals
4. Explain Meaning and Definition of Refugee under various International Documents
5. Explain in detail the relation between International Humanitarian Law and Terrorism

**Yashwantrao Chavan Law College,
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Questions for internal Assessment 2022

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